

1 Year B.Ed Course in India

Eligibility • Colleges • Career Options • Salary • Subjects • FAQs

1 Year Duration	PG Diploma Level	INR 12.5–4.5 LPA Avg. Starting Salary
NCTE Regulated By	2026 onwards Commences	8,600+ Colleges in India

Latest Update (2026): NCTE has officially announced the reintroduction of the 1-Year B.Ed programme from the 2026–27 academic session for eligible candidates who hold a postgraduate degree or a 4-year integrated B.Ed degree. This guide is sourced from Shiksha.com — India's #1 education portal.

1. What is the 1-Year B.Ed Course?

The Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) is the mandatory professional teaching degree required to become a teacher in India at the secondary and senior secondary levels. Traditionally a 2-year programme, the National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) has reintroduced a fast-track **1-Year B.Ed.** programme commencing from **2026–27** for select eligible candidates.

The one-year programme is a condensed, intensive version that covers pedagogy, curriculum planning, classroom management, teaching methodologies, educational psychology, and practical teaching internships — preparing educators for secondary and senior secondary school teaching.

Programme Type	Who Can Apply
1-Year B.Ed (Fast Track)	Postgraduate degree holders (MA/MSc/MCom) OR holders of a 4-year integrated B.Ed degree (BA B.Ed / BSc B.Ed / BEI.Ed)
2-Year B.Ed (Regular)	3-year Bachelor's degree (BA/BSc/BCom) graduates

2. Eligibility Criteria

Educational Qualification

- **Postgraduate Route:** Candidates must hold a Master's degree (MA / MSc / MCom / M.Tech) from a recognised university with a minimum of **55% aggregate marks**.
- **Integrated Degree Route:** Candidates who have completed a **4-year integrated B.Ed** programme (BA B.Ed, BSc B.Ed, or BEI.Ed) are also eligible under the 1-year track.
- **3-year bachelor's graduates** are not eligible for the 1-year B.Ed; they must pursue the regular 2-year course.

Other Requirements

- Minimum 50% in Bachelor's degree (55% for reserved categories in some states).
- No upper age limit for admission.
- Must apply through NCTE-recognised institutions only.
- In-service teachers with valid teaching experience may receive additional weightage.

Note: Specific eligibility criteria may vary by university or state. Always check the official NCTE and individual college notifications.

3. Admission Process

Admission to the 1-year B.Ed is largely merit-based. Below is the general process:

Step	Action	Details
1	Check Eligibility	Confirm PG degree with min. 55% marks
2	Apply Online / Offline	Fill forms at NCTE-approved colleges
3	Entrance Exam (if any)	Some universities conduct B.Ed CETs (e.g., MAH B.Ed CET, APEdCET)
4	Merit List / Counselling	Selection based on graduation/PG marks or entrance score
5	Document Verification	Submit marksheets, certificates, ID proof
6	Fee Payment & Enrolment	Pay fees and complete college enrolment

4. Key Entrance Exams for B.Ed in India

Exam Name	Conducting Body	States / Level
MAH B.Ed CET	State CET Cell, Maharashtra	Maharashtra
APEdCET	Andhra University	Andhra Pradesh
TSEdCET	Osmania University	Telangana
UP B.Ed JEE	Lucknow University	Uttar Pradesh
DUET (CUET)	NTA / Delhi University	National / Delhi
RIE CEE	NCERT	Regional Institutes of Education
IGNOU B.Ed Entrance	IGNOU	All India (Distance)

5. Top Colleges for B.Ed in India (NIRF & Shiksha Rankings)

India has over **8,600+ B.Ed colleges**. The following are the most reputed institutions offering quality B.Ed programmes:

College / University	Location	Type	Approx. Annual Fee
Banaras Hindu University (BHU)	Varanasi, UP	Central Univ.	INR 10,000–25,000
Jamia Millia Islamia	New Delhi	Central Univ.	INR 15,000–30,000
Delhi University (DU)	New Delhi	Central Univ.	INR 12,000–28,000
Amity University Noida	Noida, UP	Private	INR 80,000–1,20,000
IGNOU (Distance B.Ed)	All India	Open Univ.	INR 50,000–60,000

College / University	Location	Type	Approx. Annual Fee
Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra Open Univ.	Nashik, MH	Open Univ.	INR 40,000–60,000
Nalanda Open University	Patna, Bihar	Open Univ.	INR 25,000–35,000
Lady Shri Ram College (DU)	New Delhi	Govt. Aided	INR 12,000–20,000
Osmania University	Hyderabad, TS	State Univ.	INR 15,000–30,000
Panjab University	Chandigarh	Central Univ.	INR 12,000–25,000

Fees are approximate and may vary. Please verify with individual college websites. Source: Shiksha.com college listings.

6. Course Curriculum & Subjects

The 1-year B.Ed curriculum mirrors the core elements of the 2-year programme, compressed into two intensive semesters. Key areas include:

Core / Theory Subjects	Elective / Specialisation Areas	Practical Components
Childhood & Growing Up	Teaching of English	School Internship / Practice Teaching
Contemporary India & Education	Teaching of Mathematics	Observation of Teaching
Learning & Teaching	Teaching of Science	Community Work Projects
Language Across Curriculum	Teaching of Social Science	Lesson Planning & Delivery
Understanding Disciplines & Subjects	Teaching of Hindi / Regional Language	Reflective Journals & Case Studies
Gender, School & Society	Teaching of Commerce	ICT-Based Teaching Sessions
Knowledge & Curriculum	Inclusive Education	Yoga & Physical Education
Assessment for Learning	Environmental Studies Pedagogy	Educational Field Visits

7. Career Options After 1-Year B.Ed

Completing a B.Ed degree opens a broad spectrum of roles in the Indian education ecosystem — in government schools, private schools, coaching institutes, NGOs, and even edtech companies.

Job Role	Sector	Avg. Annual Salary (INR)
Primary / Secondary School Teacher	Govt. / Private School	INR 2.5 – 5 LPA
TGT (Trained Graduate Teacher)	Government School (KVS/NVS)	INR 4.5 – 8 LPA
PGT (Post Graduate Teacher)	Government School (KVS/NVS)	INR 6 – 10 LPA
School Principal / Vice Principal	Private / Govt. School	INR 8 – 15 LPA
Curriculum Developer	Edtech / Publishing House	INR 5 – 9 LPA

Job Role	Sector	Avg. Annual Salary (INR)
Educational Counsellor	Schools / NGOs	INR 3.5 – 7 LPA
Content Writer (Education)	Edtech / Media	INR 3 – 6 LPA
Special Educator	Inclusive Schools / NGOs	INR 3 – 6.5 LPA
Online Tutor / Edtech Educator	Edtech Platforms	INR 4 – 8 LPA
Lecturer (College Level — with NET)	Colleges / Universities	INR 7 – 14 LPA

Salary data sourced from Shiksha.com, AmbitionBox & Glassdoor. Govt. school salaries (TGT/PGT) are as per 7th Pay Commission scales.

8. Government Exams & Recruitment After B.Ed

- **CTET (Central Teacher Eligibility Test):** Mandatory for central government school teaching (KVS, NVS, Army Schools). B.Ed holders are eligible for Paper 2 (Classes 6–8) directly. For Paper 1, a bridge course in elementary education is needed post-appointment.
- **State TETs:** UPTET, MPSTET, HTET, REET, APTET, TSTET etc. — state-level eligibility tests for state government school appointments.
- **KVS / NVS Recruitment:** Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan and Navodaya Vidyalaya Samiti conduct PRT / TGT / PGT exams for central school teachers.
- **State PSC / DSSSB:** Delhi (DSSSB), UP (UPPSC), Maharashtra (MPSC) and other state boards recruit TGT/PGT teachers through their own competitive exams.
- **UGC NET / CSIR NET:** Required for Assistant Professor / Lecturer positions at degree colleges and universities.

9. 1-Year B.Ed vs 2-Year B.Ed — Comparison

Parameter	1-Year B.Ed	2-Year B.Ed
Duration	1 year (2 semesters)	2 years (4 semesters)
Eligibility	PG degree or 4-yr integrated B.Ed	3-year Bachelor's degree
Availability	Selected colleges from 2026–27	8,600+ colleges across India
Fee (Approx.)	Expected to be lower	INR 10,000 – 1,20,000 per year
Intensity	Highly compressed	Balanced pace
Recognition	NCTE approved (from 2026)	NCTE approved
Govt. Job Eligibility	Yes (same as 2-year)	Yes
Recommended For	Working professionals / PG holders	Fresh graduates

10. Key Benefits of the 1-Year B.Ed Programme

- **Fast-Track Teaching Qualification:** Enables eligible candidates to enter the teaching profession a year earlier than the standard route.
- **Lower Overall Cost:** Reduced duration likely translates into comparatively lower tuition fees and living expenses.

- **Ideal for Working Professionals:** In-service teachers and postgraduates already working can upgrade their qualifications without a 2-year break.
- **Addresses Teacher Shortage:** With India's growing student population, the fast-track route helps alleviate the shortage of qualified teachers quickly.
- **Modern, Focused Curriculum:** The compact curriculum is designed around contemporary teaching methods, ICT integration, and inclusive education.
- **Encourages Lifelong Learning:** The programme instils a commitment to continuous professional development and staying updated with education trends.
- **Prepares for Diverse Classrooms:** Equips teachers to handle students with special needs, promoting inclusive education practices.
- **Gateway to Higher Roles:** B.Ed + NET/TET opens doors to government school jobs, lecturership, curriculum development, and educational leadership.

11. Scholarships for B.Ed Students

Scholarship	Provider	Amount / Benefit
Tata Trust Scholarship (B.Ed & D.Ed)	Tata Trusts	Fee waiver (select states)
CARE Rating Scholarship Scheme	CARE Ratings	INR 25,000 per year
UGC Emeritus Fellowship	UGC	For retired faculty pursuing research
State Merit Scholarships	Various State Govts.	Varies by state & category
Post-Matric SC/ST Scholarships	Ministry of Social Justice	Full / partial fee support

12. Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

Q1. When will the 1-Year B.Ed programme begin in India?

NCTE has declared that the 1-Year B.Ed programme will commence from the 2026–27 academic session in selected, NCTE-approved colleges across India.

Q2. Can a 3-year Bachelor's degree holder apply for the 1-Year B.Ed?

No. Candidates with a 3-year Bachelor's degree must pursue the regular 2-Year B.Ed programme. The 1-year track is exclusively for postgraduate degree holders or those who have completed a 4-year integrated B.Ed.

Q3. Is the 1-Year B.Ed valid for government school jobs?

Yes. Once recognised by NCTE, the 1-Year B.Ed will carry the same weightage as the 2-Year B.Ed for government recruitment, TET exams, and KVS/NVS appointments.

Q4. What is the approximate fee for a 1-Year B.Ed?

Since the programme is new, exact fees are yet to be announced. However, given the shorter duration, total fees are expected to be comparatively lower than the 2-year programme (current average: INR 10,000–1,20,000 per year).

Q5. Which is the No. 1 B.Ed college in India?

According to Shiksha.com rankings, Banaras Hindu University (BHU) is among the top B.Ed colleges in India, followed by Jamia Millia Islamia and Delhi University.

Q6. Can I do B.Ed through distance mode?

Yes. Institutions like IGNOU, Nalanda Open University, and Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra Open University offer B.Ed through distance/correspondence mode. However, a minimum teaching experience is usually required.

Q7. Do I need to clear CTET after B.Ed?

To teach in central government schools (KVS/NVS), yes — CTET is mandatory. For state government schools, the respective State TET (UPTET, HTET, REET, etc.) is required.

This document has been prepared by **Shiksha.com** — India's #1 Education Portal. For the latest updates on B.Ed admissions, college listings, entrance exams, and career guidance, visit www.shiksha.com

Shiksha.com
Shiksha.com